What Is a Motte and Bailey Castle?
The motte: This was a __________ with a tower (or ‘keep’) built on ________.
The bailey: This was where the soldiers, __________ and animals lived. It had a __________ fence around it.
The keep: This was the tower or __________.
The moat: This was a deep ________ filled with water.

Who Built Motte and Bailey Castles?
Motte and bailey castles were built in __________ by the Normans (people who __________ from France).

What Else Was in a Motte and Bailey Castle?
• bakeries
• barracks (buildings for soldiers)
• __________
• __________ for horses

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
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<tr>
<td>ditch</td>
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</table>
What Is a Motte and Bailey Castle?
The **motte**: This was a **hill** with a tower (or ‘keep’) built on **top**.
The **bailey**: This was where the soldiers, **servants** and animals lived. It had a **wooden** fence around it.
The **keep**: This was the tower or **castle**.
The **moat**: This was a deep **ditch** filled with water.

Label the picture below, using the **bold** words above.

Who Built Motte and Bailey Castles?
Motte and bailey castles were built in **Ireland** by the Normans (people who **came** from France).

What Else Was in a Motte and Bailey Castle?
- bakeries
- barracks (buildings for soldiers)
- **kitchens**
- **stables** for horses

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崖城和贝利城堡的答案

什么是崖城和贝利城堡？

**崖**：这是山顶上建有塔楼（或“城堡”）。

**贝利**：这是士兵、仆人和动物居住的地方。它周围有一个木制的栅栏。

**城堡**：这是塔楼。

**护城河**：这是一个深的沟渠，里面装满了水。

谁建造了崖城和贝利城堡？

崖城和贝利城堡是在爱尔兰由诺曼人（来自法国的人）建造的。

还有什么在崖城和贝利城堡？
- 烘焙店
- 军营（士兵们的建筑）
- **厨房**
- 马匹的**马厩**

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<td>城堡</td>
<td>塔楼</td>
<td>仆人</td>
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Motte and Bailey Castles

What Is a Motte and Bailey Castle?
The motte was a ______ hill, which would normally be man-made. The sides were steep to make it difficult to ______. The keep (the castle) would sit at the top of the motte and was the building where the owners of the castle would live. The bailey was where the soldiers, servants and animals lived. It was ____________ by a tall, wooden fence. A deep, water-filled moat surrounded the castle to make it even more __________ to attack.

Who Built Motte and Bailey Castles?
Motte and bailey castles were _______ in Ireland by the Normans (people who came from Normandy in __________).

What Else Was in Motte and Bailey Castles?
The ________ inside the bailey would be filled with houses and buildings such as stables, bakeries and kitchens. The people who lived and ________ there would look after those who lived in the ________. There were often barracks for soldiers to live in so they could __________ the castle.

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What Is a Motte and Bailey Castle?

The **motte** was a steep hill, which would normally be man-made. The sides were steep to make it difficult to **attack**. The **keep** (the castle) would sit at the top of the motte and was the building where the owners of the castle would live. The **bailey** was where the soldiers, servants and animals lived. It was **surrounded** by a tall, wooden fence. A deep, water-filled moat surrounded the castle to make it even more difficult to attack.

**Who Built Motte and Bailey Castles?**

Motte and bailey castles were **built** in Ireland by the Normans (people who came from Normandy in **France**).

**What Else Was in Motte and Bailey Castles?**

The **space** inside the bailey would be filled with houses and buildings such as stables, bakeries and kitchens. The people who lived and **worked** there would look after those who lived in the **keep**. There were often barracks for soldiers to live in so they could **protect** the castle.

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Motte and Bailey Castles

Motte and bailey castles were made up of two parts. The motte was a tall, steep hill which would have usually been man-made. The sides were steep to prevent attackers running up them quickly. The slower they ran, the easier it was for archers to hit them with arrows from the keep. The keep was the building where the owners of the castle would live. It was the safest place in the castle. The bailey was open, flat ground surrounded by a tall, wooden fence, often topped with spikes.

Label the picture below.

Who Built Motte and Bailey Castles?
Motte and bailey castles were built in Ireland by the Normans (people who came from Normandy in France). The Normans wanted a way to stay safe in a new country so they needed castles that could be built quickly.

What Else Was in a Motte and Bailey Castle?
The bailey inside the bailey was filled with lots of different buildings. There were barracks for the soldiers to stay in, as well as stables for the horses. The keep also had kitchens and bakeries.

As well as the motte, bailey and keep, there was also a moat surrounding the castle. This was a deep ditch that was usually filled with water. This made it even more difficult for anyone to attack the castle.

Word Bank

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<td>main</td>
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Motte and Bailey Castles Answers

Motte and bailey castles were made up of two main parts. The motte was a tall, steep hill which would have usually been man-made. The sides were steep to prevent attackers running up them quickly. The slower they ran, the easier it was for archers to hit them with arrows from the keep. The keep was the building where the owners of the castle would live. It was the safest place in the castle. The bailey was open, flat ground surrounded by a tall, wooden fence, often topped with spikes.

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